# Evolion<sup>®</sup> 3.9 kWh

# Installation and operation instruction sheet

#### 1. Introduction

The Evolion<sup>®</sup> is a Li-ion battery system that includes large format Li-ion cells and necessary electronics for automatic interruptions or regulated operations when un-safe limit is exceeded and detected.

This sheet is a quick start guide. It describes how to install and operate the Evolion® in a legacy battery mode, i.e., with no RS485/Modbus communication connected. Within this sheet, the necessary tasks are noted with **Ev#s** and they are in order that they should be conducted. Use the Evolion® 3.9 kWh historical data sheet (included) for records. Make sure to read the Evolion® 3.9 kWh Installation and Operation User Manual (**UM**), the Evolion® 3.9 kWh Technical Manual (**TM**) and the Evolion® Toolbox Software User Manual (**CM**). Check with your local Saft Representative for more details.

#### 2. Safety

Misusing the Evolion<sup>®</sup> may cause an event like cell venting, overheating or igniting.

- Read these instructions fully before installing and operating the Evolion<sup>®</sup>.
- Do not short-circuit the power terminals.
- Do not reverse connect the power cables to the charger.
- Do not disassemble the unit.
- Do not drop the unit.
- Do not immerse the unit.
- Do not expose the unit to fire or temperature higher than 80°C (176°F).
- Connect only to telecom power systems/rectifiers with a maximum rated output of 60 V.
- Refer to the Battery Information Sheet or BIS (included) for emergency response procedures and personal protective equipment in case of an abnormal event.
- If smoke is emitted from the module, stay clear of the smoke and evacuate the area immediately.
- For normal handling and operation according to this installation and operation sheet, no personal protective equipment is required.

#### 3. Tools

These tools are needed and are not provided.

Tool	Use	
	Voltage and fuse continuity	
1-15 O	Front cover removal/ replacement	
2.5 mm	Grounding point screw	
6 N-m (53-in-ibs) 10 mm	Power and fuse terminals	
	External case notations	
	BMST reset button	

#### 4. Unpacking and Inspection

The Evolion<sup>®</sup> is packaged in accordance with UN3480 Class 9 Group 2. See Figure 1 for lifting instructions.

Ev1	Check that all items are	Table 1
LVI	received.	

If items were not received or if anything was damaged do not install the module and contact your local Saft representative.

Ev2	Study Evolion® features.	Figure 3
Ev3	Check the state after receiving and before storage or installation.	Figure 1 Figure 4 Table 2

Always keep the Evolion® module and its kit in its original packaging, together.

#### 5. Storage

- Store the battery in its original packaging.
- 15°C to 35°C (59°F to 95°F).
- No direct sunlight, rain or flooding
- Up to 1 year without refreshing charge
- After 6 months, check theTable 2Ev4state once per month inFigure 4storage.

**IMPORTANT:** <u>Never leave</u> the Evolion<sup>®</sup> <u>ON</u> when it is not in use. The internal electronics will self-discharge the cells to a low voltage alarm level which may render the module un-usable.

#### 6. Transportation

Follow the necessary transportation rules for Li-ion batteries by consulting with your company's standard practice and your local transportation regulations.

- Use the original packaging or equivalent.
- Secure the Evolion® in place
- The Evolion<sup>®</sup> must be OFF.

#### 7. Installation

Before installing, make sure the right number of Evolion<sup>®</sup> you will connect to one bus is properly sized. Consult with your local Saft Representative or consult with the Evolion<sup>®</sup> **TM**.

Ev5	Size the proper number of Evolion <sup>®</sup> to connect to one bus.	Evolion® <i>TIM</i>

Before installing, double check the state of each Evolion<sup>®</sup>.

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	Check for a maximum of 2 V difference allowed	Figure 1 Figure 4
Ev6	between modules that will operate on the same bus.	

If modules have more than 2 V difference equalizing the Evolion® modules is necessary, refer to the Evolion® *UM*.

<b>5.7</b>	For modules that will	Figure 6
	operate on the same bus,	(manual)
	set each with a unique	or
EV/	Node ID, manually between	Evolion®
	1 to 4 or using the Evolion®	CM
	Toolbox Software.	(software)
		(,

The Evolion<sup>®</sup> can be installed and operated in Network Telecommunication Facilities including un-manned OSP. The Evolion<sup>®</sup> can be placed on shelves or in battery compartments with the following characteristics.

- IP54 (NEMA3) or higher
- -40°C to 75°C (-40°F to 167°F)
- 95% RH max. (non-condensing)
- Up to 3000 meters (9843 feet)
  - No blocking the heat sink and vent ports
  - Right side up or sideways

Ev8	Connect the Evolion® modules.	Figure 8 Figure 9
Ev9	Power ON	Figure 10

#### 8. Operation/Maintenance

The Evolion® provides un-interrupted standby power anytime the AC power supply is OFF. Continue trouble free operation in accordance with these instructions. The Evolion® requires no maintenance, but periodically checking it during other site routines is recommended.

- LED state (Table 3 and 9. Troubleshooting)
- SOC and SOH (Table 2)
- Heat sink area un-obstructed
- Clean any excessive dirt build-up using a nonmetallic brush or a dry or damp cloth.
- Do not use any cleaning solvents or soaps.
- Do not immerse, bathe or hose off the Evolion<sup>®</sup>.

## 9. Troubleshooting

When the Evolion<sup>®</sup> is in service, observe the LED's. See Table 3 for operation LED state.

LED state	Refer to
D	Evolion <sup>®</sup> TM, Appendix E
E	Evolion® <b>TM</b> , Appendix E; Figure 11
	<b>IMPORTANT:</b> The Evolion <sup>®</sup> must be re-charged within 2 weeks after Alarm #36 was activated or the module may be rendered useless.
G	Figure 11



Front lifting point

① Only use the lifting points. **NOTE:** The Evolion<sup>®</sup> weighs 30 kg (66 lbs).

**IMPORTANT:** Using other than the lifting points shown may cause irreparable damage.

Table 1. Included with the Evolion® kit, 782674 (-11)			
P/N	Description	Qty	Illustration
782672- XX (Note 1)	Evolion® 3.9 kWh module	1	
781081	Fuse, replaceable, spare	1	
772516 (Note 2)	Power cable, 8 GA., ¼" ring lugs, positive, 1 meter	1	and a second sec
772517 (Note 2)	Power cable, 8 GA., ¼" ring lugs, negative, 1 meter	1	Constant of the second
772518	Comm. cable, RJ45 male (x2), 1 meter	1	
773455	Resistor cap, RJ45 male	1	

Note 1: The kit variant is indicated by the"-*XX*". The standard kit is shown in Table 1 is the -*11* variant.

Note 2: The power cable assembly and part number may vary based on the kit variant.

			-
#	LED state	SOC (Push < 3 sec.) (LED's steady)	SOH (Push ≥ 3 sec.) (LED's flashing)
1	LED1 LED2 LED3 LED4	< 25% SOC charge is necessary	< 25% SOH < 77% Ah avail.
2	LED1 LED2 LED3 LED4	≥ 25% SOC Store (7 months) or operate	≥ 25% SOH ≥ 77% Ah avail.
З	LED1 LED2 LED3 LED4	≥ 50% SOC Store (13 months) or operate	≥ 50% SOH ≥ 85% Ah avail.
4	LED1 LED2 LED3 LED4	≥ 75% SOC Store (20 months) or operate	≥ 75% SOH ≥ 92% Ah avail.

Table 2. SOC/SOH LED legend (after pushing button)

Table 3. Operating LED legend (no push button)		
#	LED state	Description
А	LEDI LED2 LED3 LED4	Floating or Forbidden Charge Mode (warning alarm #11)
В	LEDI LED2 LED3 LED4	Charging in fast charge mode or regulated charge mode
С	LED1 LED2 LED3 LED4	Discharging
D	(Note 1) LED3 LED4	Warning alarm (continues normal operation), See 9. Troubleshooting
E	(Note 1) LED3 LED4	Major alarm (disconnected), See 9. Troubleshooting
F	LED1 LED2 LED3 LED4	Bootloader mode (only when used with Evolion® Toolbox Software)
G		Sleep or OFF

Note 1: To diagnose the alarms, use the Evolion® Toolbox Software available in the Evolion® Communication Kit (772309)

# Figure 3. Evolion<sup>®</sup> features



- ① ON/OFF push button, 2 seconds ON 4 seconds OFF
- ② SOC (State of Charge) and SOH (State of Health) push button, see Table 2
- (3) LED1 (left), LED2, LED3 and LED4 (right), see Table 2 and 3
- ④ Positive power terminal, M6 hex head bolt
- (5) Negative power terminal, M6 hex head bolt
- 6 Grounding point, M3 socket head screw
- ⑦ Front cover, 3.5 mm x 12 mm, self threading, torx head screw
- 8 BMST micro-processor reset button
- (9) Replaceable fuse (not shown) and cover, use only 771285
- 1 RJ45 (female) 2 jacks with pins connected in parallel

Pin	Туре	
1	RS485+	
2	RS485-	12345678
3	Ground (isolated from power terminals)	
4	Wake up (+12 V to ground)	
5	Not used	
6	Not used	
7	Dry contact alarm loop	
8	Dry contact alarm loop	

## Figure 4. Checking the State



## Figure 4 Steps (refer to illustration and tools)

(1) Press ON/OFF button for 2 seconds and allow the self-test to complete. Record the Operating LED state (see Table 3).

CAUTION: When ON, the battery voltage is connected to the power terminals.

- 2 Press the SOC/SOH button (See Table 2).
- ③ Observe and note the LED state for SOC and SOH (See Table 21
- (4) Remove cover and measure and note the terminal voltage. Replace cover.

5 Press ON/OFF button for 4 seconds to turn OFF the Evolion®.

The Evolion® is now ready for continued storage or service.

## Figure 5. Refreshing charge

## Figure 5 Steps

(1) Connect the power terminals to a telecom rectifier according to Figure 8.

**NOTE:** If the voltage is within 0.5 V between the modules, paralleling and charging more than one module is OK. See Figure 4 to check module voltage.

- (2) Before applying power, set the rectifier output voltage according the Table F5 and the maximum output current to 21 Amps per Evolion®.
- ③ Power ON and start charging according to Figure 10.
- ④ Continue charging for the minimum amount of time according to Table F5.
- 5 Turn OFF the rectifier output power and then turn OFF the Evolion<sup>®</sup>.

The Evolion® is now ready for continued storage or service.

Table F5. Charging guide						
To set %SOC	Max. V set-point	Chg hours (Note 1)				
45% (1 year more storage)	50.5 V ±1.0%	2.5				
100% (to put in service)	56.0 V ±1.0%	4.5				

Note 1: Based on 21 Amps per Evolion® and 0% SOC at the start of charge.



Figure 6 Steps (refer to illustration and tools) **CAUTION:** Make sure to disconnect the power cables before conducting these steps.

- (1) Turn OFF the Evolion®
- (2) Press and hold the SOC/ SOH button and ON/OFF button simultaneously for 2 seconds.
- 3 The current Node ID will be displayed. See Table F6.
- ④ To change the Node ID, press the SOC/SOH button until the LED indicates a Node ID between 1 and 4. See Table F6.
- (5) Press the ON/OFF button for 4 seconds to turn OFF; the new Node ID is now set.
- (6) Scribe the Node ID on the outside in a visible location.

Note 1: To set a Node ID higher Toolbox Software.

The Evolion® is now ready for continued storage or service.

#### Figure 8. Connections

# 1 Load OFF See Figure (∆V<2V) -

Figure 8 Steps (refer to illustration and tools) CAUTION: Do not conduct these steps if any Evolion® has more than 2 V difference. The fuse or power board may be overloaded. **IMPORTANT:** Make sure all Evolion® modules are OFF before starting.

① Make sure the rectifier battery output breakers are open or disconnected so the power bus is not live with power.

IMPORTANT: Never turn the Evolion® ON using the ON/OFF button once the power cables are connected to the power bus to avoid breaking a fuse due to pre-charging a capacitor. **IMPORTANT:** Never connect the Evolion<sup>®</sup> in series.

2 Remove the front cover and connect all the Evolion® power cables provided (772516, 772517). Replace the front cover after torqueing the terminals.

NOTE: The recommended terminal torque is 6 N-m (53 in-lbs) unless otherwise noted on the Evolion®.

NOTE: Either power terminal can connect and operate on a Common Bonding Network (CBN) or an Isolated Bonding Network (IBN).

- ③ Connect all communication cables provided (772518) between each Evolion®.
- ④ Connect the RJ45 resistor cap provided (773455).
- (5) Connect all grounding points on the heat sink face.

**NOTE:** It is not necessary to ground the heat sink face to function. The Evolion® modules are now ready to connect communication according to Figure 9 and Power ON according to Figure 10. SHUTDOWN procedure:

- (a) Open the output breaker (1)
- (b) Turn OFF each Evolion® using the ON/OFF button.
- © Disconnect cables.

than 4, use the Evolion®



Table F6. Node ID#

ID#

LED

LED2 LED3 LED4

LED1



Figure 9 Steps (refer to illustration and tools)
① Prepare a communication cable to connect to the application.
② Color match the pins according to 568A or 568B cable.
③ Connect the prepared cable ends to the application.
The Evolion<sup>®</sup> is now ready for communication and Figure 10.

#### Table 5. Rectifier settings

**IMPORTANT:** These setting are necessary in order to avoid rendering the Evolion<sup>®</sup> unusable and requiring a site intervention.

#	Туре	Value
a.	Single level charge voltage	56.0 V ± 0.5% (all charge operations) (Note 1)
b.	Temp. Comp. V. (TCV)	Turned OFF or Disabled
C.	Max. re-charge current	See Table 6
d.	Ramp in voltage	Longest setting up to 3 minutes
e.	Default rectifier voltage	42 V to 46 V
f.	Low Voltage Disconnect	45 V (≤ 12 in parallel) 46 V (> 12 in parallel)

Note 1: The Evolion<sup>®</sup> operates normally between 49.5 V to 56.0 V. The highest %SOC is reduced by 10% for each 1 V below 56.0 V.

TADIE D. MAXIMUM RE-CHAI'UE CUMENT JEW	setting	Settind	rent	Curre	narge	Re-cl	num	Naxim	Б.	lable
--	---------	---------	------	-------	-------	-------	-----	-------	----	-------

Duty		Max. per Evolion <sup>®</sup> (Note 1)
	4x cycles per day or more	16 A
To avoid	3x to 4x cycles per day	21 A
overheating	2x to 3x cycles per day	24 A
	1x to 2x cycles per day	32 A
To avoid charge regulated mode	1x cycle per day or less	21 A

Note 1: Make sure to always operate at less than 0.85xIMR or less to avoid charge regulated mode (see Evolion $^{\circ}$  TM).

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#### Figure 10. Powering ON



Figure 10 Steps (refer to illustration and tools) Make sure the AC power is ON and the rectifier controller is operating normally.

Make sure the Evolion® modules are turned OFF.

- ① Turn ON the rectifier output power. The Evolion® modules will automatically wake up and begin charging after a few seconds.
- 2 Observe the LED's (see Table 3).
- The Evolion® is now in service.





Figure 11 Steps (refer to illustration and tools) CAUTION: Make sure the Evolion<sup>®</sup> is OFF and disconnected before conducting these steps.

- (1) Remove the front cover.
- 2 Remove the fuse cover.
- ③ Check the fuse continuity (close to zero ohms = good fuse); replace fuse (781081) as necessary. Replace fuse cover
- $\textcircled{\sc 0}$  Turn ON the Evolion®
- (5) Check LED state (Table 3) and push BMST reset button as necessary to clear alarms.
- 6 Turn OFF the Evolion<sup>®</sup>.

The Evolion® is now ready for storage or service.

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# Evolion<sup>®</sup> 3.9 kWh

# Historical Data Sheet

# Module Label:

Woddie Eabel.				
P/N	S/N	Manufacturing Date	Software Version	Parameters Version

# Receiving and Storage:

Ev1: All items received (Table 1)?

Ev3: Use Figure 4 and log the following information:

Month	Date	Op. LED state (Table 3)	Terminal Voltage (xx.x)	SOC LED state (Table 2)	SOH LED state (Table 2)
1					
2					
З					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					

# Installation Checklist:

Ev5:	Ev6:	Ev7:	Ev8:	Ev9:	
Sizing is correct?	$\Delta V \leq 2V^{a}$ ?	Node ID# set?	Terminal torque OK?	Op. LED's state <sup>b</sup> ?	Installation Date
		#			
<sup>a</sup> This check is required <sup>b</sup> See Table 3	if more than one Evolion®	will be installed and oper	ated on one bus.		
INSTALLATION NOT	ES:				

Date	Initials	Node ID#ª	RS_speed⁵	Factorized IMR <sup>b</sup>	Parameter (btr) <sup>b</sup>	BMST upgrade <sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> See Figure 6 or use the Evolion<sup>®</sup> Toolbox Software.
 <sup>b</sup> Use the Evolion<sup>®</sup> Toolbox Software.





#### Saft

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